



Overview – Key Development Initiatives

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Interconnectivity

- Cannot think in silos
 - Health and economic development
 - Health and water and sanitation
 - Tourism and infrastructure
 - Outer island development and transport and communication links

Fisheries – the key

- Responsible for 82% of revenue in 2015
- Sustainable fishing stocks
 - Big eye tuna down to 16% of original stock
 - PIPA
- Regional Agreements
- Surveillance
- Data collection
- Value-adding
- Local production

Diversification important

- What besides fisheries?
- Tourism will only be a niche market
 - But future possibilities

Capacity building

- Public financial management
- Technical expertise

Infrastructure

- Shipping
- Air Transport
- Communications
- Coastal protection
- Roads, Airstrips
- Wharfs, jetties
- Schools
- Hospitals
- Water and sanitation
- Housing for teachers and nursers

Line and Phoenix Islands

- Development of activities for the Action Plan

Maintenance

- Asset Maintenance Plan
- Adequate maintenance in budgets
- Qualified tradespeople
- Equipment

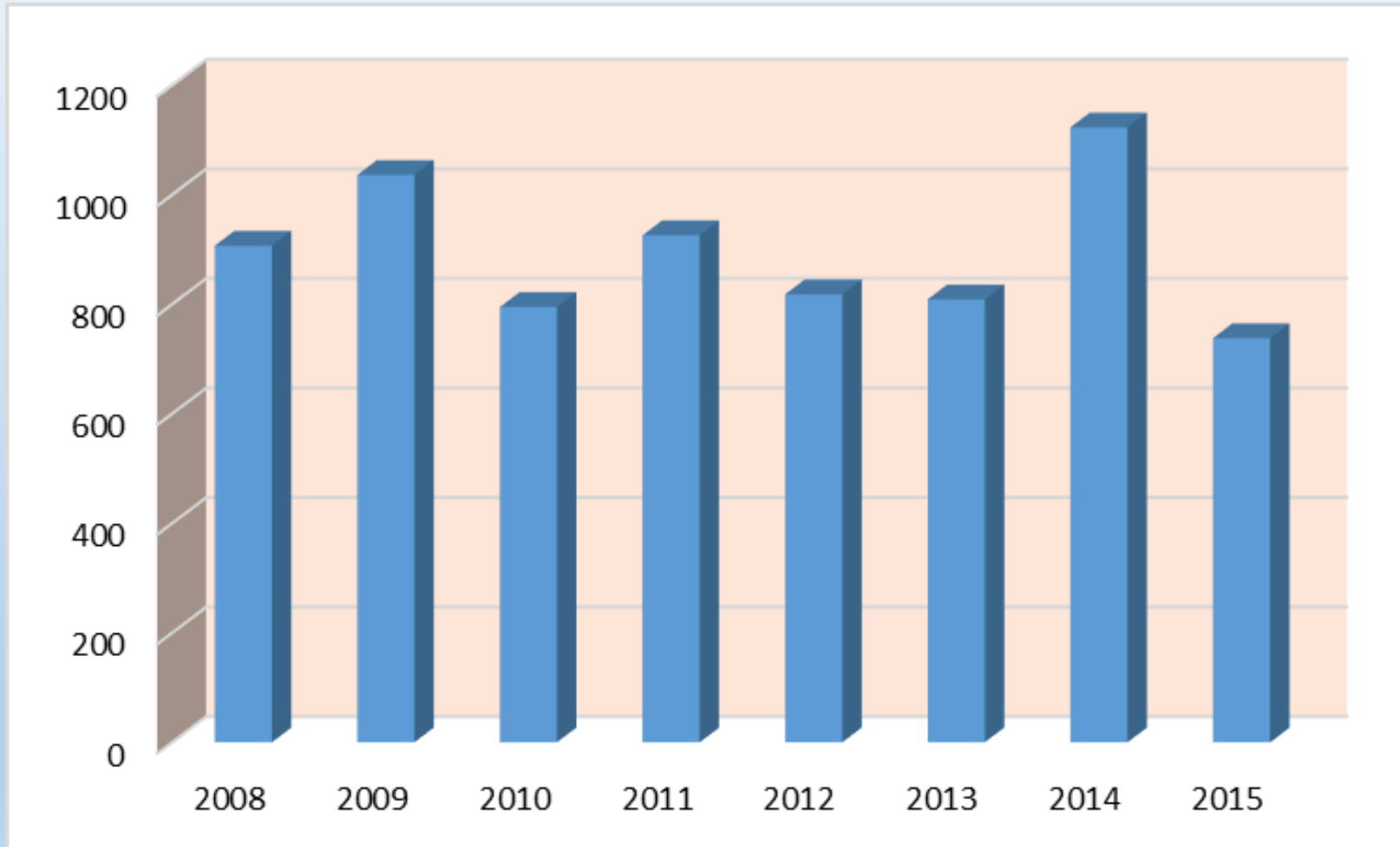
State of Education

- Much has been achieved
 - Higher school enrolments
 - Better schools
 - Standards of literacy and numeracy rising
 - Expansion of USP campus
 - MTC
 - KIT
- Need to build on these achievements
 - Better quality schools in the outer islands
 - Improvements in teaching standards
 - Improved numeracy and literacy
 - Early childhood education

State of Health

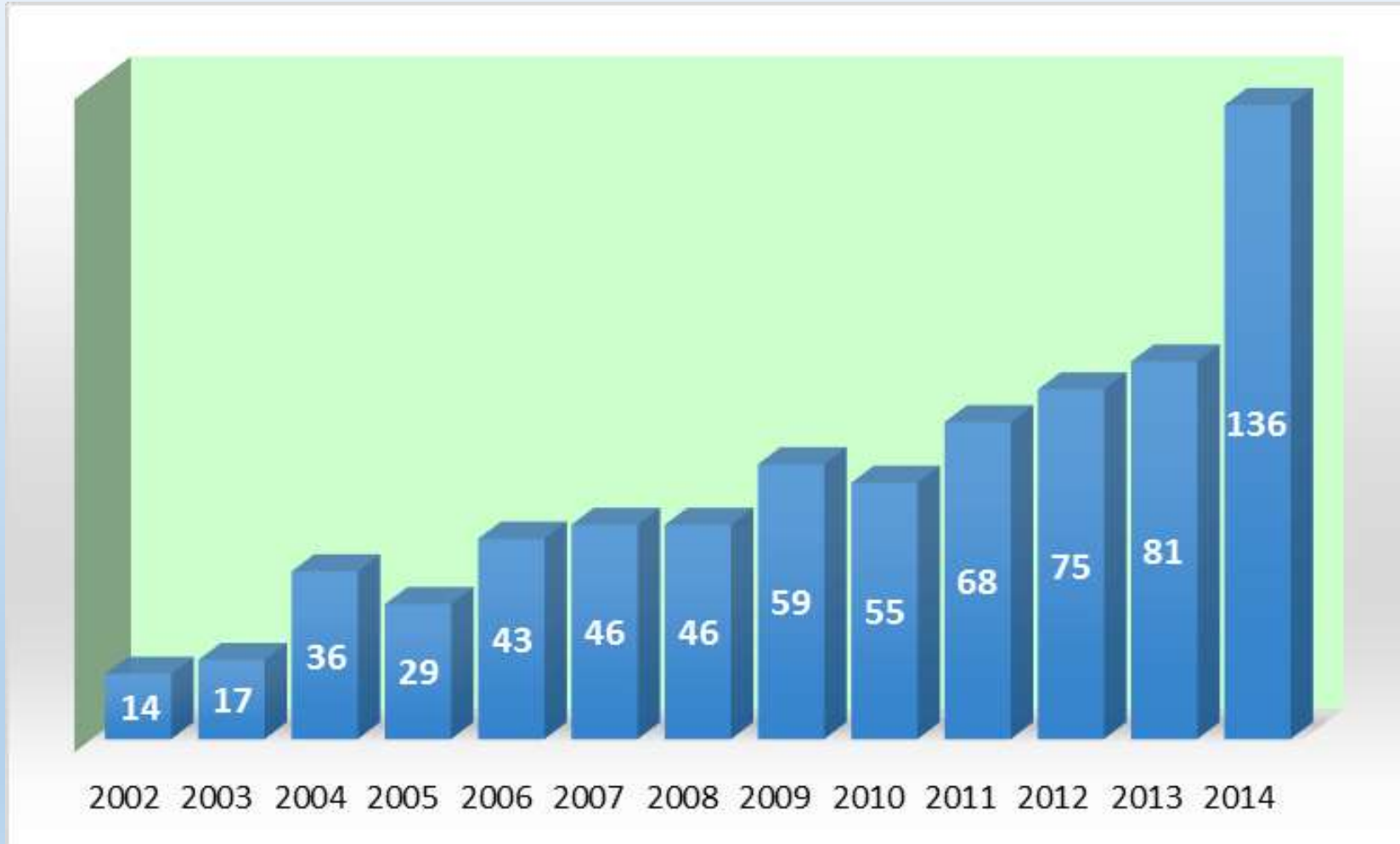
- TB highest in the Pacific
- Child mortality the second highest
- Still one of four countries in the world that has leprosy
- NCDs a problem
- Gains in number of doctors; internship program; 12 islands declared open defecation free; improvements in mental health
- More funding in the 2016 budget
 - But overseas referrals taking a large amount of the budget

NCDs – Number of New Cases of Diabetes



Source: MHMS

Amputations



Source: MHMS

Energy

- More renewable energy sources
 - Solar connections
 - Bio-mass (coconut oil in the outer islands)

Economic Reform

- Key driver of better outcomes in Budgets
- More efficient SOEs
- Better performed RERF
- Budget Support the driver

Data collection

- Centralised statistical collection
- SDGs/Istanbul Program of Action
- Household Income and Expenditure Survey
- Better information gathering at Ministry level

Climate Change and Disaster Management

- Vulnerability will most likely increase
- Need to be prepared

Population Pressure

- Youth
- Family health education
- Migration from the outer islands
- Seasonal workers schemes
- Overseas migration

Kiribati Development Plan

- Key to providing the direction over the next four years